The following guideline provides recommendations for routine preventive services for children birth to 24 months. Children at increased risk may warrant additional services, e.g. Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment Program (EPSDT). Personalized recommendations: to offer any patient, for age, gender, and risk factor-based recommendations, see Electronic Preventive Services Selector.

Visit Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>Before 1 month</th>
<th>1 month</th>
<th>2 months</th>
<th>4 months</th>
<th>6 months</th>
<th>9 months</th>
<th>12 months</th>
<th>15 months</th>
<th>18 months</th>
<th>24 months</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health, developmental and risk assessments at each visit (see Visit Schedule), including Social Determinants of Health via Bright Futures.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parental education and counseling:</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Immunizations, nutrition, breast-feeding (goal one year) [A], physical activity, child abuse/trafficking (Michigan abuse and neglect hotline (855-444-3911), depression, alcohol and drug abuse, anxiety, stress reduction, coping skills.</td>
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<td>- Dental health: limit sugars and juices, home oral care, remove bottle when asleep.</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Motor vehicle safety²: Rear-facing car seat until 2 years. [B]</td>
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<td>- Poison prevention: Keep the National Poison Control number (800-222-1222) readily accessible; use child resistant containers.</td>
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<td>- Burn prevention: Install smoke detectors and test bi-annually; carbon monoxide detectors; water heater temperature and fire prevention.</td>
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<td>- Injury prevention: Use of gates; never leave infant unattended on changing table; water safety; parent and sitter CPR training.</td>
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<td>- Safe to sleep²: Back to sleep [B], no bed sharing, no over bundling.</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Tobacco use screening: Establish secondhand smoke exposure.</td>
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</table>

### Ocular prophylaxis for gonococcal ophthalmia neonatorum (erythromycin ointment) [A]
- Confirm receipt of Vitamin K and Hep B vaccine at birth.

### Neonatal screening: Newborn metabolic screening > 24 hours of age [D]
- "

### Hearing screening for congenital hearing loss [B]
- "

### Congenital heart disease screening [B]
- Assess for hyperbilirubinemia

### Dental screening; adequate fluoridation; establish dental home
- When water fluoride <0.6ppm³, apply fluoride varnish for children at risk

### Developmental screening using a standardized tool [B]
- Discuss formal screening at each visit from 4-24 months [B]

### Blood lead testing [B] (Other high-risk population or Medicaid)
- Autism screening with validated tool, e.g., M-CHAT

### Immunizations:
- For updated immunization schedules, see CDC Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP).
- For updated immunization schedules, including catch up and condition specific schedules, see Recommended Child and Adolescent Immunization Schedule for ages 18 years and younger.
- Use combination vaccines to minimize the number of injections.
- Update the Michigan Care Improvement Registry (MCIR).

### Hep B [A] *Note: Extra Hep B dose with Pediarix
- DTap [A]
- IPV
- Pneumococcal (PCV13)
- Hib [A] - complete series (3 or 4 doses depending on vaccine type given)
- Rotavirus - complete series (2 or 3 doses depending on vaccine type given)

### Inactivated influenza vaccine [B]
- Note: Influenza - For first immunization of children ≤ 8 yrs., give 2 doses 1 month apart. Age ≥ 9, and all children with 2 prior doses, give 1 dose annually.
- First vaccination: 2 doses one month apart; one dose annually thereafter

### Hep A
- MMR (MMRV) [A] Note: Need to warn of risks of fevers after MMRV
- Varicella [A]